Session of 2021

## SENATE BILL No. 224

By Committee on Ways and Means

2-11

AN ACT concerning railroads; establishing a maximum train length 1 2 allowed to be operated in Kansas; providing penalties for violations. 3 4 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas: 5 Section 1. As used in sections 1 through 3, and amendments thereto: 6 "Branch line" means a secondary railroad track that branches off (a) 7 from a main line. 8 (b) "Main line" means a class I railroad as documented in current 9 timetables filed by the class I railroad with the federal railroad 10 administration under 49 C.F.R. § 217.7 that satisfies at least one of the 11 following conditions: 12 (1) The railroad has 5,000,000 or more gross tons of railroad traffic 13 transported annually; or (2) the railroad is used for regularly scheduled intercity or commuter 14 rail passenger service, except that intercity or commuter passenger service 15 does not include tourist, scenic, historic or excursion operations. 16 (c) (1) "Railroad" means any form of non-highway ground 17 18 transportation that runs on rails or electromagnetic guideways, including: 19 (A) Commuter or other short-haul railroad passenger service in a 20 metropolitan or suburban area and commuter railroad service; and 21 (B) high-speed ground transportation systems that connect 22 metropolitan areas, whether or not those systems use new technologies not 23 associated with traditional railroads. 24 (2) "Railroad" does not include rapid transit operations in an urban 25 area that are not connected to the general railroad system of transportation. 26 (d) "Train" means one or more locomotives, coupled with or without 27 cars, that require an air brake test in accordance with 49 C.F.R. part 232 or 28 part 238. 29 Sec. 2. (a) No railroad operating in the state of Kansas shall run or 30 permit to be ran any train that exceeds 8,500 feet in length on any main 31 line or branch line. 32 (b) Except as provided in subsection (c), upon a finding of a violation 33 of subsection (a), the secretary of transportation shall impose a civil 34 penalty against the railroad, or the person operating the train when the 35 violation occurred, in an amount not less than \$500 per foot but not more 36 than \$1,000 per foot for a train that exceeds the limitation set forth in 1 subsection (a).

2 (c) If the secretary determines that the railroad, or the person 3 operating the train when the violation occurred, committed a grossly 4 negligent violation or a pattern of repeated violations that caused an 5 imminent threat of death or injury to individuals or has caused such death 6 or injury, the secretary may issue a one-time fine not to exceed \$250,000.

7 (d) (1) The secretary may reduce the amount of the civil penalty 8 under subsection (b). In determining the amount of the civil penalty, the 9 secretary shall consider: 10

(A) The nature, circumstances, extent and gravity of the violation;

11 (B) with respect to the violator, the degree of culpability, any history 12 of violations, the ability to pay and any effect on the violator's ability to 13 continue to do business; and

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(C) any other matters that justice requires.

15 (2) At the request of the secretary, the attorney general may initiate a 16 civil action to collect any fine or civil penalty imposed pursuant to this 17 section. The attorney general may bring a civil action in any court of 18 competent jurisdiction.

19 (3) A civil action under this subsection shall be commenced within 20 three years after the date the violation of subsection (a) was committed.

21 (e) Any fine or civil penalty collected pursuant to this section shall be 22 remitted to the state treasurer in accordance with the provisions of K.S.A. 23 75-4215, and amendments thereto. Upon receipt of each such remittance, 24 the state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in the state treasury to 25 the credit of the state highway fund.

26 Sec. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its 27 publication in the statute book.